Nevada City Grass Valley NUGGET

Volume 21—No. 22 NEVADA CITY-GRASS VALLEY, CALIFORNIA Tuesday, June 1, 1948

THINKING OUT LOUD

By H. M. L., SR.

The turn-out today of voters should be good. If we were guessing we would guess it would be about an 80 percent vote. Why? Well, there are 10 cndidates for supervisor of the first district, two for the second, and three Nevada County candidates for the assembly besides three or four more in other sections. For state senator there are two candidates both very much in earnest, and two or three candidates for representative from this district.

* * *

If the weather is fine everyone will be robbed of an excuse for not voting, that is, everyone that is entitled to vote and in good health. An 80 percent vote, please let it be understood, is not enough, in a well ordered community there should be a 95 percent vote, which would allow 5 percent for sickness.

* * *

This matter of voting is a serious responsibility. Much more so, in fact than that of some committee chairman in some organization, because every man and woman owes his country a ballot for or against candidates or measures. Whereas as committee chairman his activity is localized and only of local importance.

* * *

Yet, how often do we find good men and women, serving as chairman or members of committees who put forth their best efforts for good of the order, who take no interest in the much more important matter of casting their ballots on election day. In today's election, however, each candidate has his own coterie of friends and as a matter of friendship we believe almost everyone will go to the polls. The more candidates, the more interest in the election.

* * *

Voting, generally speaking, becomes a patriotic habit for those citizens who take an alert interest in their government. And probably never in the history of this country is there a greater need than now for an alert intelligent interest in what is going on in government—county, state and federal. In matters of national import, it has become the duty of evey citizen to be reasonably well informed on world affairs in order to judge whether our department of state is winning or losing the peace.

* * *

If the Secretary of State is not doing his job the way we think he should, we should vote for the candidate for president who believes as we do, provided the candidate's domestic policies supplement and strengthen his views on foreign policy. We are perfectly willing to admit that our procedures are cumbersome, but in the long run, they are likely to be right.

* * *

It is important that every citizen feel his responsibility in his government. Every citizen on moving into a new neighborhood, new town or new state should immediately register, and cast his ballot in every election. For it is our government—our taxes support it, and we owe it to ourselves to vote.

WHAT IS A LONG TOM?

NEVADA CITY: In a tentative plan for certain features of the July Fourth celebration, published in the Nugget of March 20, H. P. Davis suggested, as one of the features, the setting up and operation of rockers and a long Tom.

He proposed that the locale chosen for this should be the banks of Little Deer Creek on ground where, in 1850, hundreds of men were employed recovering gold by the use of such apparatus.

Since the publication of this article, Davis has been many times asked—"What is a long Tom? What is it for? and what does it look like?"

To simplify explanations, Davis has made two miniature models of Long Toms to the scale of ½ inch to a foot. It is now on exhibition in the window of Hansen's Paint Store on Broad Street.

Davis says that the capacity of such a Long Tom as this model represents would be from 4 to 6 yards of gold bearing gravel per man for a ten hour day. two men working.

The gravel to be worked is shoveled into the sluice-box and washed by water entering from the head end.

One of the men shovels gravel into the long trough; the other, with a two-pronged fork, throws out the coarser gravel and breaks up lumps of clay and keeps the screen at the lower end from clogging.

The screen, a piece of perforated sheet metal, prevents the coarser material from passing into the riffle (lower) box.

The clean-up is made by panning the gold dust and nuggets from the finer material, largely black sand, caught by the riffles.

A. A. Sargent, writing of the early days at Deer Creek Dry Diggings said, "Many a long tom party went back to their cabins at night with a quart can full of gold."

VOTE TODAY!

POLLS OPEN

7 A. M. to 7 P. M.

PLACER MINING MODELS ON DISPLAY HERE

NEVADA CITY: On display in the Nugget window is a miniature placer mining works constructed by W. A. Huestis, a retired forest supervisor. The background, a scene on the Yuba River, is painted by the prominent artist, Maurice Logan.

The replicas were placed in the window and arranged by Dr. and Mrs. Warren Allen, of this city and Oakland.

Included in the display are a miner's rocker, built to scale as are the other items (one inch equals one foot). The rockers were formerly used for testing gold content, assist in cleaning up sluice boxes, and even for actual placer mining in places where the ground is rich enough.

The main part of the exhibit is the sluice boxes, an especially constructed wooden flume, fitted with riffles which traps the gold as it drags the bottom, while the lighter washed gravel is carried on and over the dump at the tail end of the sluice boxes.

Also on exhibit is a lumber whipsawing rig ,which demonstrates the method of cutting lumber by hand. A sawpit is shown on a sidehill, with excavation done, and a frame erected.

A rollway is constructed from the ground line on the upper side, to the pit frame, so that logs cut could be rolled onto the pit. The log was then measured and chalk-lined and was then ready to begin sawing. In sawing, one figure is shown working on top of the log and the other in the pit on the bottom.

A model of the whipsaw and canthook used is shown.

Also on display is a miniature stamp mill which belongs to Frank Duffy.

CAMPOREE TO FEATURE FEATS OF WOODLAND SKILL

AUBURN: The Tahoe Area Council Camporee has been definitely set for the week-end of June 5 and 6, it was announced by Scout Executive Raymond J. Ewan today.

It will be held at Dew Drop Inn on Highway 49 and will start at 1 P. M. Saturday, June 5.

Included in the program this year will be field contests in Blindfold Compass Course, String Burning, Fire Building and Water Boiling, Knot Relay, Tent Pitching, Chariot Race, Flap Jack Conwhich first, second and third place ribbons will be awarded to Scouts and patrols winning events.

The regular Camporee judging will be conducted by Chief Judge R. V. Conrad, Tahoe National Forest, and a staff of Forest Service men.

Health and Safety principles will be demonstrated by State Forest Ranger Emery Sloat of Auburn.

Twenty-five Troops from the counties of Placer, Nevada and Western Sierra are expected to participate in this event.

V. F. W. LED MEMORIAL DAY SERVICE

NEVADA CITY: Memorial sevices held yesterday in the Pine Grove and Catholic Cemeteries and in Memorial Grove of Pioneers Park were not well attended because of showery, unsettled weather.

In Memorial Grove, Banner Mountain Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars assisted by a contingent of Legionnaires and Auxiliary, gave their impressive ritual for their departed comrades and for all those who have perished in the wars of the United States.

The Order No. 11 of General John Alexander Logan issued in 1868, under which Memorial Day was set apart in which to honor the nation's war dead, was read. Wreaths were deposited on the monument to those who died in the late war, a salute was fired and a bugler sounded taps.

MOISTURE REALLY EXCESSIVE, SAYS WEATHERMAN BUSH

NEVADA CITY: This area is now entering on a period of excess moisture. Fred Bush, official weather observer, reports total rainfall is now 54.19 inches as compared with the 60-year average of 54.04. The present storm brought a total of .32 inches.

The boundary line between the United States and Canada is the longest ungarrisoned boundary between two countries in the world.



—Pert Photo

NEVADA CITY: Pictured above is the graduating class of 1948, of the high school. Front row: Sharon Colvin, Irene Barbieri, Finette Champie, Marquita Hodges, and Lois Beverage. Second row: Bernalee Gatewood, Ruth Wright, Elda Applegate, Joan Havey and June Solonish. Third row: Ed Wojcik, Gwen Gentili, Bernice Peterson, Jackie Sheldon, Rickie Plunkett, Arnold Saur, and Bud Rhodes. Fourth row: Charles Hawkins, Janet DeVore, Dick Deschwanden, Lee Miller, Sam Beverage, and Stanley Dundas. Fifth row: Elroy Bingham, Don Eden, Miss Evelyn Corr, senior advisor, Bill Wilson, Bob Berggren and Mervin Hansen.

N. I. D. VS. U. S. IN SUIT ON CONDEMNATION

GRASS VALLEY: Two condemnation suits by the U. S. Government against the Nevada Irrigation District, and the district's answer asking monetary compensation, for damage for the obstruction of canals nd handicapped service through the Excelsior canal system in Camp Beale opened in the Northern District Court in Sacramento Tuesday.

The suits were filed in 1941 when the War Department acquired Camp Beale. The trial of the suits was postponed until after the war. Sumner Mering, Sacramento attorney, and Lynne Kelly, Grass Valley attorney, are representing the district in the suits. William Durbrow, in whose administration of the Nevada Irrigation District the transactions occured, along with Forest Varney, new manager of the district, will be in attendance during the trial.

MRS. ORFA POND HEADS HOME DEPT. FAIR COMMITTEE

NEVADA CITY: The regular monthly meeting of the Nevada City Home Department was held at Seaman's Lodge May 26th. The regular order of business was conducted by Mrs. Marie Townsend, chairman.

Reports on 4H activities were given. Discussion followed on organizing a 4H group in Willow Valley.

Mrs. Evelyn Frank, County Fair Board Chairman, requested that a Fair Committee be appointed. Mrs. Orfa Pond was appointed chairman and her committee will be Mrs. Florence Harter, Mrs. Frances Comstock, Mrs. Marie Townsend, Mrs. Dorothy Wakefield, Mrs. Evelyn Frank assisting the group.

Seven special budget recipes were given the members in leaflet form, two of whcih were prepared and served the group by the project leaders, Mrs. Comstock and Mrs. Wakefield.

The organization voted to sponsor a whist party to be given on Sturday, June 12, at 8 P. M. at Odd Fellows Hall on Broad Street in Nevada City above the Harris Drug Store. Members of the committee appointed to take charge of this affair are Mrs. Jean Brass, Mrs. Marie Hilpert, Mrs. Orfa Pond, Mrs. Florence Harter, Mrs. Evelyn Frank, Mrs. Marie Townsend. Proceeds from this party will go to the treasury to be used for welfare work done by the organization.

On June 3rd and 4th a class in upholstery will be conducted by Mrs. Dunkinson at Seaman's Lodge, Nevada City, at 10 A. M.

Several new members were added to the group.

FOOTHILL LEAGUE WINNERS ARE ANNOUNCED HERE

GRASS VALLEY: At the meeting of the school representatives here winners of the Sierra Foothill league series of athletic events for the 1947-48 season were announced.

Football: Varsity, Marysville; junior varsity, Yuba City.

Basketball: Varsity, Placer; B. Yuba City; C, Placer; D, Yuba City.

Track: A, Placer; B, Grass Valley; D, Yuba City.

Tennis: Singles, Grass Valley; doubles, Grass Valley; team, Grass Valley.

Baseball: Varsity, Placer; junior varsity, Marysville.

Basketball schedules for A, B, C and D teams were adopted with January 7th, 1949, set as the opening date.

Football schedules for 1948 and 1949 were adopted with the Fall opening set for October 8th this year, and October 7th in 1949.

Exhibition games between Chico High School and Grass Valley are scheduled for the first time. They will play a home and home series.

With the entry of the San Juan Union High School schedules now are based on seven teams.

Baseball and tennis schedules are still to be compiled.

ESSAY CONTEST

GRASS VALLEY: The Grass Valley Junior Chamber of Commerce yesterday announced that its essay contest will be publicized by posters drawn by Miss Dorothy Dyke of the high school art department.

The essays to be entitled, "I'm Going to the Fair," must be received by June 30th. Winning essays will receive prizes n cash aggregating $50. Don Rademaker, chamber committee chairman, states the judges are now being selected.

LIGHT VOTE BUT LOCAL INTEREST HIGH

NEVADA CITY: Only one election contest is expected to be final in today's balloting. That is between Frank A. Rowe, incumbent supervisor for the second district (Grass Valley) and John L. Frank.

The race for supervisor in the first district (Nevada City) lies among ten candidates, two of whom will run off the contest in the November election.

Three Republicans have entered the sixth district assembly race for Nevada County. They are B. W. Reynolds, Truckee; William Durbrow, Grass Valley; and Louis Hartman, Grass Valley.

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

SHERIFF DEALS WITH ASSORTED TROUBLES

NEVADA CITY: Elmer Root, 53, Roseville fisherman reported lost on Fall Creek, Camp 19, near Fuller Lake, by his fishing companion named Davis. Otis Hardt, undersheriff, and Game Warden Earl Hiscox and a number of civilians spent all day Sunday looking for him. A party of searchers is still looking for him.

* * *

Pearl Guthria, 23, mother of five children, was taken to the Community Hospital yesterday by Sheriff Richard W. Hoskins, who states she attempted suicide by drinking Hexol. It is reported she will recover. A dispute with her husband, Frank Guthria, the sheriff reports, led to the attempted suicide. The family resides in the LeBarr Meadows district.

* * *

Walter Jones, 59, of Watt Park, was arrested Sunday by Sheriff Richard W. Hoskins, on complaint of Warren Smith who stated Jones had fired two shots at him with a shotgun.

According to the sheriff Smith stated he had agreed to buy some antiques of Jones. During the conversation Jones discovered his wallet was missing and accused Smith of taking it. Jones ordered him off the premises, and fired a couple of shots after him. Jones states he fired the shots over Smith's head.

DICKERMAN HELD TO ANSWER ON HIT-RUN CHARGE

GRASS VALLEY: Leroy Dickerman, 32, a miner employed in the New Brunswick Mine, was held to answer last Tuesday following his preliminary examination before Justice of the Peace Charles A. Morehouse.

Dickerman is accused of striking Ethan A. LeNeve, 37, a sawmill worker, early Sunday morning with his car, and speeding away. The highway patrol reports that LeNeve suffered a compound fracture of the left leg and that the force of the impact threw him into the back of his pick-up truck. LeNeve had left the driver's seat to see if his rear lights were burning.

Bernie Baugh, returned from Las Vegas, Nevada, and charged with failure to provide, was also held for trial in the superior court. Sheriff Richard W. Hoskins made the trip and returned the man.

Raymond C. Chapman, 30, carpenter, charged with drunken driving, pleaded guilty and was sentenced by the court to a fine of $200 or 100 days.

The first flower show now remembered was sponsored in Sacramento in 1852.

WILLIAM GEORGE HEADS TEACHERS

NEVADA CITY: The Nevada County Teachers Association held its semi-annual session at Nevada City High School last Monday evening with a good attendance. Following a delicious dinner served by Mrs. Adele Sturdevant, High School cafeteria manager, the group adjourned to the school auditorium where Principal William Wilson, Grass Valley High School, spoke on "Teacher Welfare" and Dr. Rockwell Hunt, Director of California History, College of the Pacific, spoke on "California History Teaching."

Wilson pointed out that teachers should share in the local administration of schools; they should know all the facts of the finances of a school; how much is coming from the state funds, the local tax situation. "A well-informed teacher can play a more dynamic role in school work," he maintained.

"A school should draw up its budget with only one thing in mind—what kind of education do we want to give these children? What type of education should we give them for their needs."

Too often budgets are drawn up and adapted on the basis of what can we do or what can we cut down.

The Grass Valley school man stressed the fact that someday soon we shall have to revise our whole system of school taxation. "That the present set-up of property taxation and state funds on an average daily attendance basis was insufficient to maintain the schools of tomorrow. That to go to the homeowner and ask for additional moneys on the basis of a property tax was often unfair and imposed a hardship on the property owner that could be carried by the state in school finance probably a lot easier.

"If we want good education, if we want good educators, we must be prepared to pay for them," he added. "The difference sometimes between a system operating on a shoe string, patching up here and there with inadequate facilities and equipment is too often the difference of a few drinks or a few smokes on the part of our citizenry... Wilson pointed out in amplifying the point that America spends more on liquor and tobacco than she does on her schools.

In conclusion, he called for a more alert active teaching group co-operating with parents and Boards of Education in making our schools democratic. Elmer Stevens was called upon to introduce Dr. Hunt.

Dr. Hunt, one of California's outstanding historians and for over 30 years Dean of the Graduate School at University of Southern California, stressed the importance of teaching California history and particularly local history during the Centennial Years as a basis for understanding all history. "A far better understanding of the world can be achieved by a youngster if he knows how to understand local history," stated Hunt.

William George was elected President of the County Teachers to succeed Ruth Hughes, Nevada City.

The Andean condor soars at enormous altitudes from 10,000 to 15,000 feet above the sea.

CLARK TELLS CHAMBER VIEWS ON FOREST LAW

GRASS VALLEY: The Grass Valley Chamber of Commerce, meeting at breakfast recently in Bret Harte Inn, heard Claude Clark, president of the Nevada County Lumbermen's Protective Association, sum up his findings of sustained yield law.

Clark said as the law stood, it meant the Uncle Sam gets more power and more land. He stated that the government had the general public utility in a befuddled state of mind through its explanation of the unit system of lumbering. He declared that the small mill owner would be gently nudged from the business of tree cutting, and that the benefits derived from sustained yield would be beneficial only to the larger mills and lumber companies.

Carried to its logical conclusion, Clark declared, the new system would presently result in reducing the 46 sawmills now operating in Nevada County to three or four mills. Lumbering payrolls, he stated, have formed a good substitute for mine payrolls for several years.

The chamber tabled resolutions for or against the sustained yield system until further consideration.

Lou Hartman, president, congratulated Willard Rose, president of the Grass Valley Junior Chamber of Commerce, and the vice-president, Red Bost, on their enthusiastic debut.

Secretary-Manager Fred Brady, regarding Grass Valley's failure to enter a float in the Gold Rush parade of Auburn, Placer County, said it revealed a lack of co-operation and lack of interest.

Brady declared that the Golden Values trade celebration which will be staged on June 11th and 12th was showing good prospects of success. A generous allotment of gifts are to be awarded to all visitors in the business district. The chamber voted $100 for expenses of Brady in attending the Western Institute Schooling for chamber of commerce managers which takes place June 20th to 26th in the University of Oregon at Eugene.

THURMAN AT WORK ON TELETYPE BILL

NEVADA CITY: State Senator Allen G. Thurman has a bill ready for introduction at the next session of the legislature which would provide the Nevada County Sheriff's office with a teletype linking Nevada County with all other police teletypes in the state.

Sheriff Richard W. Hoskins has already established radio communication with all police, sheriff's deputies, and highway patrol cars in Nevada County, through the short wave radio unit installed in his office, giving 24 hour service along with station KAPI in the highway patrol station at Hills Flat.

The Thurman bill provides that there shall be no expense of the teletype machine cost or installation to the county.

The annual world consumption of tea is over 800 million pounds.

THE - Diary of a 49'er

FROM THE BOOK EDITED BY C. L. CANFIELD

MAY 30, 1852—In two weeks more we will bid the place goodbye and leave it, so far as I can see, for all time. I think we would go sooner, as we are all getting impatient and restless, but we will not receive the money for our river claims until the 8th of june and we must wait to close that transaction. Dunn and company, who have bought and paid for our creek ground, are doing well, and are satisfied with the bargain. They have got the lumber on the ground for their big flume, half of the boxes made and will begin to put it in this week. They have also succeeded in buying up the most of Brush Creek below the flat and will flume it in the same way. All the Saleratus Ranch boys are interested and I hope they will make a fortune. They are a jolly lot of fellows and, excepting Pard, my best friends, and they don't like to hear of our going away. Pard has planned to give a farewell supper to them and about twenty others, including Platt, Dixon, Gleason, and Fisk, our Rock Creek neighbors, and there he is going to carry out his intentions of telling them his right name and his reason for sailing under false colors, as he calls it. It will be a strictly stag affair, but even then Pard says men will tell their wives, wives will tell their neighbors, and there will be the "clack of idle tongues." We are going to give our books to the ranch boys, the rest of our belongings to our neighbors, and leave the old cabin to rot, or to the chance shelter of some wandering miner. As Pard says, it is humble enough and rude enough, but there is many a costly house that cannot compare with it, for it has sheltered and fostered enduring friendship, unruffled peace, the miracle of content and the boon of prosperity; and I add a happy reconciliation, a growing romance, the awakening of love, and we are a pair of soft chaps who grow sentimental over some rough pine logs and weather beaten shakes. I am sure, wherever we go, the old log cabin on Rock Creek will never fade out of our memory.

(Please turn to page 4)

Nevada City Grass Valley NUGGET

305 Broad Street, Nevada City, Telephone 36

A legal newspaper, as defined by statute.

HARLEY M. LEETE, Jr. ..... Owner and Publisher

Member California Newspaper Publishers Association

Published every Tuesday at Nevada City, California, and entered as matter of the second class in the post office at Nevada City under Act of Congress, March 3, 1879.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One year (in advance) $3.00

One month (in advance) ..... 30 cents

Just Wonderin'

I wonder at the noise we make—
The roaring of our great machines,
The horrid sounds of human strife,
The hip hurray of festive scenes;
And do they all arise and blend
And beat upon the moon's pale shore,
Or do they roll to outer space
And vibrate there forever more?

I Wonder what really becomes of all the cacophony of noise which emanates from this hectic world of ours. If all sounds create vibrations, as we are told they do, how far do they carry and how long is it before they fade into nothingness? Of course the scientists could answer these questions, but often their explanations are so involved in technicalities that they confuse the uninitiated and lead him to believe that words are used only to conceal the mind.

Perhaps it is foolish to pursue obtruse subjects, which are seldom logically explained, still, "I'd like to know, you know," for if the uncouth disharmonies of earth arise and strike against—Mars for instance—it may be that those widely advertised canals are not canals at all but soundproof cellars into which the Martians escape when the tumult becomes unbearable.

The political storm will soon be raging in full fury and noise will be as free as the air we breathe; shall we hear the voice of a real leader and recognize the fact that he is fully worthy of our support? So much will be demanded of the President of the United States in the years before us, so many great and heavy burdens will be laid upon him, staggering problems will be his to solve. Can we select from the numerous candidates the man capable of making right decisions in this day of great decisions? We need a man who will serve the right without capitulation, march breast forward through all the storms which beat upon him, a man who will dare to be "in the right with two or three."

It is our duty to scan the list, listen to the words the aspirants utter, and try with all the ability we possess, to understand the issues of the hour and seek out the man who, in our opinion, will best serve his country and the needs of those other countries for whom we are becomin igncreasingly responsible. Who is the man? Surely not one who refrains from speaking out and revealing his convictions, surely not one who leans too far to the left or to the right. Voters all, this is definitely the time to stop, look and listen. This will be one of our noisiest campaigns, but there will be overtones, calm and quiet overtones, filled with the promise of sincere, good and capable leadership. Let's listen carefully and try to hear amid the cacophony the sounds we hope to hear.

The responsibility of being a voter is no light one. Most of us, through the years, have voted for the party whose policies we inherited from father and we were serenely self confident in so doing. Now, with so many lost borders between the two old parties, in a world which is one gigantic problem, dad's thinking must be freshly evaluated and we must step out upon pathways of our own choosing. The thought of such a thing is almost terrifying to many of us inheritors, but we must do it.

Uncle Silas says: "Mr. Stassen and Mr. Dewey remind me of two boxers of whom I once heard; they, the boxers, knocked each other cold."

Adeline Merriam Conner.

Many Attend Last Rites For Norman Foote

NEVADA CITY: The funeral services for Norman Foote, who dsowned Monday evening while attempting to save Michaele Adams, 5, from death in the city reservoir, was attended by hundreds of his schoolmates, Boy Scouts and Cub Scouts. The services were held Thursday morning in Holmes Funeral Home.

While the services were in progress the city fire bell was tolled. Two flag bearers from the Cub Scouts stood watch at the bier while the services were in progress. Sixth grade students, of which class Norman was a member, attended in a body.

Lloyd Geist, principal of the school, sang The Lord Is My Shepherd. Rev. Frank Buck, rector of Grass Valley's Emmanuel Episcopal Chuch, conducted the service. Interment was in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

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NEVADA COUNTY Historical Society Notes

THE STORY OF SWEETLAND
by Ada Perry Landsburg

Editor's Note: Ada Perry Landsburg was born in the little town of Sweetland, January 30, 1859. She was the daughter of John and Lydia Perry, and spent many years there as well as in Relief Hill, North Bloomfield, and Nevada City. She and her husband moved to Kuna, Idaho, to be near her daughter, Linda. Some years after her husband passed away, she had the misfortune to fall, and has ben bedridden for more than ten years.

Later Harrison organized a debating Society which was much enjoyed by the town in general. Also organized a Good Templars Lodge of some 25 or 30 members, putting on programs each month as a drawing card. Several men addicted to drink were reclaimed by that organization. At another time he organized a sort of Lodge, a ludicrous affair, which was said to be a side degree once used by the I. O. O. F. in its early years. The uniforms were long robes of unbleached muslin, a peaked cap like a dunce cap; a muslin masque over the face and an absurd ditty as their Ode. Ridiculous, yes! Foolish, yes! but not more so than many things heard over the radio today, and much enjoyed by people of that day, who had to work hard, had little time for reading, and visiting or other entertainments.

Among other things Harrison wrote several local songs which touched on practically every man in town. They were much enjoyed by all. A near sighted man who had been elected Constable, was the subject of this verse:

"Our Constable, good honest John,
whom we have just elected.
Was just the man to hit upon, as
might have been expected.
Should any bad men chance to
fight, we hope those interested,
As John can't see, will do what's
right, walk up and be arrested.

A man who had lost a cap off a little hand lamp thought to make a new one, to fit over the round wick of his lamp, by digging out the inside of a dynamite cap, result an explosion, a finger missing, was the inspiration for this verse:

"There's Slack, whose recent sad
mishap within my memory
lingers.
Must know the strength of a giant
cap,
So he held one in his fingers.

The author did not hesitate to use his own name in one of his verses in a joking way, so everybody laughed and took no offense at his song which was sung to the tune of an old song, "Oh, such times, oh, such times, no country ever saw such times.

Later, perhaps in the early seventies, a man known as Professor Davis came to town, a fine music teacher, and the young people had a further opportunity to learn both vocal and instrumental music. Harrison composed the words of a song, "Don't Tie to a Man You Don't Know." Professor Davis composed the music. They had it published, but were not able to get it before the public.

Sweetland with its limited population and opportunities was a wonderful place to live in, fine climate, a little band of people shut in by the hills, a happy family.

In the beginning of this history, we spoke of the family who came from New England in 1858 as having much to do with the early History of Sweetland. One which we have not specially mentioned was the wife of Otis Hiscox. After his death it seemed to be necessary that she should earn a living for herself and her five year old boy. She was a practical nurse and midwife. Having been accustomed to this work even in her girlhood days, she was very successful and until her boy was able to work, was able to furnish a living for the two of them. She was a good woman, kindly in spirit and had endeared herself to those who knew her, and if sickness came in their families, "Grandma Hiscox" was always called on, no matter how tired she might be, she never refused to go and help, thereby saving the family the expense of a doctor and many times accredited with saving the lives of their loved ones. Of course she knew little of drugs, but did know the medical qualities of the herbs which she always knew where to find. Many a hand hurt in the mines, or a foot, or wound of any kind, was entrusted to her care, and healed, saving the individual a doctor bill as she made no charge.

In her charges for work as a midwife, she was very moderate. As she was not licensed as a nurse, she could not charge a fee. For the confining of the patient she asked $2.00 a day for the first week's work and $1.00 a day for each day thereafter which was not considered exhorbitant, as she always did the work of the household including washing and ironing. Sometimes, for quite a large family. She died at the ripe old age of 83 and was laid to rest in the little cemetery at Sweetland, mourned by not only her children and grandchildren, but also a few old friends who were left in the little Ghost town in the year 1900.

(To be continued)

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NO CHANGE IN ASSESSMENT WORK LAW MADE YET

NEVADA CITY: John E. Nettell, County Recorder, has received a letter from the State Division of Mines, in which it is stated that it is necessary for assessment work to be done on mining claims this year, as the law now stands.

A bill has been introduced into Congress, however, to extend the moratorium on assessment work. If and when this bill passes, the State Division of Mines will publicize the fact.

Knuckey Warns Of Grave Vandals

GRASS VALLEY: Chief of Police Frank Knuckey has issued a warning that vandals who have been stealing hose from the City Cemetery and tipping over grave stones, will be vigorously prosecuted if arrested.

The night police patrol has been instructed to keep a sharp eye on the cemetery.

New Shipment Alarm Clocks Just Arrived
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POLITICAL CANDIDATES

Primary Election
Tuesday, June 1, 1948

SUPERVISOR

BUD ERIC BRAUNLICH
For Supervisor 1st District

FRANK DAVIES
For Supervisor 1st District

HARLEY M. LEETE, JR.
For Supervisor 1st District

DON MACARI
For Supervisor 1st District

CEDRIC S. PORTER
For Supervisor 1st District

THOS. W. REYNOLDS
For Supervisor 1st District

CARL J. TOBIASSEN
For Supervisor 1st District

LORIN WILLIAMS
For Supervisor 1st District

ASSEMBLY — 6TH DISTRICT

FRANCIS C. LINDSAY
For Assemblyman, 6th District

B.W. (Sarge) REYNOLDS
For Assemblyman, 6th District

LOUIS "Lou" HARTMAN
For Assemblyman, 6th District

MELVIN L. PIEROVICH
For Assemblyman, 6th District

WILLIAM DURBROW
For Assemblyman, 6th District

Eighth Graders Visit High School

GRASS VALLEY: Eighth graders in the elementary schools were guests of the Grass Valley High School on Friday. Their day began at 12 noon with luncheon in the cafeteria.

A committee from the high school sophomore class acted as guides for excursionists through the class room at 12:55. The day was climaxed with a track meet on the high school track, with Coach Roger Snipe supervising the events.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCH

The Christian Science Society of Nevada City holds services every Sunday in their church at 114 Boulder St. at 11 o'clock.

Sunday School at 9:45 A. M. Wednesday evening testimonial meetings are held on the first and third Wednesday of each month at 8 o'clock.

Our Reading Room is in the church foyer. It is open Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, holidays excepted from 2 to 4 P. M. The public is cordially invited to attend our services and visit our Reading Room.

"God is the Only Cause and Creator" is the subject of the Christian Science Lesson-Sermon for Sunday, June 6, with the Golden Text taken from Psalms: "All nations whom thou hast made shall come and worship before thee, O Lord; and shall glorify thy name. For thou art great, and doest wondrous things: thou are God alone" (86:9, 10).

The following citations are inculded in the sermon:

Revelation: "Thou are worthy, O Lord, to receive glory and honour and power: for thou hast created all things, and for thy pleasure they are and were created" (4:11).

"Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy: "Principle and its idea is one, and this one is God, omnipotent, omniscient, and omnipresent Being, and His reflection is man and the universe. Omni is adopted from the Latin adjective signifying all. Hence God combines all-power or potency, all-science or true knowledge, all-presence" (p. 465).

CORRECTION

In reporting the election of new officers of the Civic Club we should have named Mrs. Byron E. Brock the new president, insted of Mrs. Harleth Brock. Our apologies.

THE NUGGET



Nevada City UPHOLSTERY SHOP
232 Commercial Street



118 MILL ST. GRASS VALLEY

RAY & PHIL CRENSHAW SPORTING GOODS
FIXIT SHOP PHONE 24
105 W. MAIN ST.
GRASS VALLEY

NEVADA COUNTY LUMBER COMPANY
BUILDING MATERIALS
"THE PIONEER LUMBER YARD"
244 Boulder Street Telephone 500 Nevada City, Calif.

Reverence . . . and Efficiency



Funeral arrangements are trying in time of deep sorrow. For that reason, you'll prefer the sympathetic efficient staff at HOLMES FUNERAL Home. Every minute detail may be safely entrusted to us. At all times, reverence is shown for the dead and consideration for the living.

HOLMES FUNERAL HOME
J. PAUL BERGEMANN, Owner
246 Sacramento St. Telephone 203 Nevada City
24-HOUR AMBULANCE SERVICE



Gifts FOR THE GRADUATE

RADIOS . . .
FOR YOUR ROOM

PORTABLES . . . . .

PACKARD BELL 35.40
SONORA 55.20
SETCHELL CARLSON 55.20
BENDIX . . . Airplane luggage finish . . . 6 tubes 65.20
BENDIX . . . Glossy plastic finish 26.95, 37.95, 39.95
PACKARD BELL . . . Plastic ..... 15.95 and 19.95
WOOD ..... 29.95 and 35.40
SONORA . . . 8 tube . . . A. M. and F. M. 71.20

NEVADA CITY
RADIO ELECTRIC
Next to the Theatre
413 BROAD STREET TELEPHONE 387-R

LEGAL NOTICE

SUMMONS
No. 8943

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA.

Action brought in the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada, and the Complaint filed in the office of Clerk of said County of Nevada.

S. N. WILLIAMS, O. D. CAMPBELL JR., ANNIE CAMPBELL, BENJAMIN HALL and MELISSA FULLER, Trustees of the Stockholders of the Sailor Flat Mining Company, a dissolved corporation,

Plaintiffs

vs.

H. L. HAGER, W. J. LYNG, ELON P. CLOSE, First Doe, Second Doe, Third Doe, Fourth Doe, Fifth Doe, and Sixth Doe,

Defendants.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA SEND GREETINGS TO:

H. L. HAGER, W. J. LYNG,

YOU ARE HEREBY DIRECTED TO APPEAR, and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above, brought against you in the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada within ten days after the service on you of this Summons—if served within this county; or within thirty days if served elsewhere.

AND YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said Plaintiff will take judgement for any money or damages demanded in the Complaint, as arising upon contract, or they will apply to the Court for any other relief demanded in the Complaint.

GIVEN under my hand and seal of the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada, this 22nd day of January, A. D. 1948.

R. E. DEEBLE,
Clerk.
By JOHN SBAFFI,
Deputy Clerk

W. E. WRIGHT
Attorney for Plaintiffs
April 13, 20, 27,; May 4, 11, 18, 25; June 1, 1948.

LEGAL NOTICE

CERTIFICATE OF DOING BUSINESS UNDER A FICTITIOUS NAME

Know All Men by These Presents: That Thomas R. Cowles and Horace W. Hoover haven entered into a general partnership for the transaction of a miscellaneous sales and promotion business, with the principal place of business located in Nevada City, County of Nevada, State of California.

That they intend to do business under the fictitious name of UNITED SHOPPERS. That the names of the partners and sole owners and their addresses are as follows:

Thomas R. Cowles, Nevada City, California.

Horace W. Hoover, Nevada City, California.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have set their hands and seals, this twenty-sixth day of May, 1948.

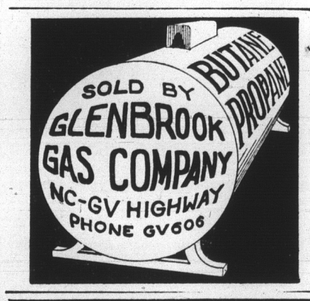
THOMAS R. COWLES
HORACE W. HOOVER

State of California)
County of Nevada) ss.

On this twenty-sixth day of May, one thousand nine hundred and forty-eight, before me, Joseph W. Day, a Notary Public in and for said County and State, residing therein, duly commissioned and sworn, personally appeared THOMAS R. COWLES and HORACE W. HOOVER, known to me to be the persons described and whose names are subscribed hereto, and duly acknowledged their signatures to the above instrument.

JOSEPH W. DAY,
Notary Public in and for the County of Nevada, State of California.

ALBERT L. JOHNSON,
Nevada City, California,
Attorney for Partnership.
June 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.



BROADWAY THEATRE
Direction T. and D. Jr., Enterprises, Inc.

TUESDAY
CALL NORTHSIDE 777
With
HELEN WALKER
JAMES STEWART

WEDNESDAY - THURSDAY
PITTSBURGH
MARLENE DIETRICH
RANDOLPH SCOTT
Also
GREEN HELL
JOAN BENNETT
DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS, JR.

FRIDAY -- SATURDAY
IF YOU KNEW SUSIE
EDDIE CANTOR
JOAN DAVIS
Also
WEST OF SONORA
CHARLES STARRETT

SUNDAY - MONDAY and TUESDAY
NAKED CITY
With
HOWARD DUFF
BARRY FITZGERALD
DOROTHY HART

LEGAL NOTICE

SUMMONS

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA.

GRACE F. COWART,
Plaintiff
vs.
CHARLES MARVIN COWART,
Defendant

Action brought in the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada, and the Complaint filed in the office of Clerk of said County of Nevada.

The People of the State of California Send Greetings to CHARLES MARVIN COWART, Deendant.

You are Hereby Directed to Appear, and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above, brought against you in the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada within ten days after the service on you of this Summons—if served within this county; or within thirty days if served elsewhere.

And you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said Plaintiff will take judgement for any money or damages demanded in the Complaint, as arising upon contract, or she will apply to the Court for any other relief demanded in the Complaint.

Given under my hand and seal of the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada, this 1st day of April, A. D. 1949.

(SEAL) RALPH DEEBLE
Clerk.
By JOHN SBAFFI,
Deputy Clerk.
FRANK G. FINNEGAN,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
April 6, 13, 20. 27, May 4, 11, 18 25, June 1.

Social Security in the United States became effective in 1935.

LEGAL NOTICE

SUMMONS
No. 9011

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA.

Action brought in the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada, and the Complaint filed in the office of Clerk of said County of Nevada.

WALKER H. CRESWELL,
Plaintiff
vs.
DIXIE CRESWELL,
Defendant

The People of the State of California Send Greetings to DIXIE CRESWELL, Defendent.

You are Hereby Directed to Appear, and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above, brought against you in the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada within ten days after the service on you of this Summons—if served within this county; or within thirty days if served elsewhere.

And you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said Plaintiff will take judgement for any money or damages demanded in the Complaint,, as arising upon contract, or he will apply to the Court for any other relief demanded in the complaint.

Given under my hand and seal of the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada, this 26th day of April A. D. 1948.

(SEAL) RALPH DEEBLE, Clerk.
By JOHN SBAFFI, Deputy Clerk.
W. E. Wright, Attorney for Plaintiff.
May 11, 18, 25; June 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.

The Latin word pecunia, meaning money in the modern sense, was used by the Romans.

DEEBLE BACK ON DUTY

NEVADA CITY: Ralph Deeble, county clerk, who returned to his home Friday from the hospital where he was treated for an injured leg, resumed his post in the courthouse Monday.

LEGAL NOTICE

ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE ON APPLICATION FOR CHANGE OF NAME
No. 9017

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA.

IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION OF FREDERICK CARL BIERWAGEN FOR CHANGE OF NAME.

Whereas, Frederick Carl Bierwagen has filed his petition with the clerk of this court praying for an order of said court to change his name from Frederick Carl Bierwagen to Frederick Carl Bergen.

Now, therefore, it is hereby ordered that all persons interested in the matter aforesaid appear at the courtroom of the said Superior Court at the Court House in the City of Nevada City, County of Nevada, State of California, on the 18th day of June, 1948, at the hour of 10 A. M. of said day then and there to show cause, if any they have, why said application for change of name should not be granted.

It is further ordered that a copy of this order to show cause be published in the Nevada City-Grass Valley Nugget, a newspaper of general circulation published in the City of Nevada, County of Nevada, State of California, once a week for four (4) successive weeks next preceding the date set for the hearing thereof.

Dated: May 7, 1948.

JAMES SNELL,
Judge of the Superior Court.
WILLIAM J. CASSETTARI,
Attorney for Petitioner.
May 11, 18, 25; June 1.

Veterans' News

Veterans Administration recently revised its contract requirements to provide a firmer control over tuition rates charged by many private schools for training veterans under the G-I Bill.

Approximately 400 private profit schools in the VA Branch 12 area (California, Arizona, Nevada and Hawaii) will be required to show that their charges are not excessive for the services they are now offering the veterans they enroll.

The schools affected must negotiate a contract with VA to continue their veterans training.

VA emphasized that the new contract requirements affect only private institutions, whose enrollments consist mostly of veterans and were established since the passage of the G-I Bill or whose charge increased materially since the G-I Bill program began .

The changes, effective July 1, 1948, are being made in an attempt to correct and eliminate abuses in tuition charges that were uncovered in recent months.

With the new contract standards, VA hopes to make certain that the federal government is not paying for more that the veteran actually receives during his training.

Previously, VA's policy was to pay the private profit schools the customary charges made to all students. These payments could not exceed the rate of $500 for a full-time course for an ordinary school year. Schools whose rates were higher had to justify their charges as fair and reasonable and negotiate a contract with VA.

VA based this policy on the assumption that the customary charges, established on a competitive market before passage of the G-I Bill, were fair and reasonable.

Since the beginning of the G-I education and training program on June 22, 1944, a large number of new profit schools were established. Enrollments in many of these schools consisted mainly of veterans. During the same period, other longer established schools, with predominently veteran enrollments, increased their charges.

VA had little control over the tuition rates charged by these schools. No customary charges existed on which fair and reasonable tuition could be determined. As a result, some of the schools set excessive rates for the instruction offered the veterans.

In may cases, the rates were several times higher than charges made for similar instruction by older ,well-established private schools in the same area. Rates often were set as high as possible without the need of justifying the charges in a contract with VA.

VA's new regulations require all these schools to show that their charges are not excessive for the services they are offering the veterans they enroll.

In making this determination, VA will allow the private schools to include reasonable and necessary costs of operation in their financial statements. Advertising expenses, previously not considered, now will be allowed within prescribed limits.

The schools affected must negotiate a contract with VA to continue their veterans training. They will receive a written notice from VA at least 30 days before the date the contract is required. After that date, VA will make no payments to these schools until the contract has been signed.

Agreed contract rates will not exceed charges determined by VA to be fair and reasonable. The rates will include a maximum allowance of 10 percent for profit.

Control of the San Francisco waterfront was acquired by the State in 1871.

Occupied by the British in 1627, Barbados Island has never changed hands.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE TO CREDITORS
No. 4847

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

In the Matter of the Estate of HENRY PILLIARD, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned, executor of the Last Will and Testament of HENRY PILLIARD, Deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said decedent, to file them with the necessary vouchers in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Butte, within six months after the first publication of this Notice, or within said period to present the same, with the necessary vouchers, to the said executor at the law offices of PRICE & MORONY, Anglo Bank Building, Chico, California, which place is hereby selected for the transaction of the business of said estate.

ALFRED PILLIARD
Executor of the Last Will and Testament of HENRY PILLIARD, Deceased.

PRICE & MORONY
Attorneys for Executor
Chico, California
First Publication, May 18
May 18, 25; June 1, 8.

SIERRA-NEVADA CHAMBER WORKING ON HIGHWAY SIGN

GRASS VALLEY: Hugh Brown, secretary-manager of the Sierra-Nevada Chamber of Commerce, reported recently that he has received a sketch from the Empire Sign Company for a 10 x 40 foot sign to be erected at the junction of Highways 20 and 40.

He states the sketch stresses gold mining, hunting and fishing and the history of the gold region. It is in map form, and carries the message: Visit the Gold Country. A similar sign on the highway below Auburn is contemplated.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF HEARING PETITION TO ENCUMBER COMMUNITY PROPERTY
No. 4864

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

In the Matter of the Petition of THOMAS N. COAN, under Chapter 2A of Probate Code to Encumber Community Property.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Thomas N. Coan has filed with the Clerk of this Court a petition, praying for permission to encumber certain community property of himself and Annie E. Coan, his wife, an incompetent person, and that Friday, the 18th day of June, 1948, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at the Court Room in the Court House, in Nevada City, Nevada County, has been set for hearing said petition when and where any person interested may appear and show cause why said petition should not be granted. Reference is hereby made to said petition on file herein for further particulars.

DATED: May 21, 1948.
R. E. DEEBLE, Clerk
By: John Sbaffi, Deputy Clerk
W. E. WRIGHT,
Attorney for Plaintiff
May 25; June 1, 8, 15, 1948.

ALMANAC



He has everything who is content with nothing.

JUNE

3—Jefferson Davis born, 1808.

New Moon

4—Rome falls to Allies, 1944.

5—Danish Constitution Day.

6—Y.M.C.A. organized, 1844.

7—Missouri river abridged with steel, 1879.

Gemini

8—War of 1812 declared.

9—George Stephenson, inventor of locomotive, born, 1781. WNU Features

Uncle Sam Says



Seeding time on the farm calls for the use of strong, pure seed able to meet weather and pest attacks and still come through with a good harvest. United States Savings Bonds are like good reliable seed. They grow a crop which can be left to full, rich maturity in ten years at the rate of $4 for every $3 invested. Take a tip from the wise farmer who is storing up a crop of security by investing now in Savings Bonds. He is growing more money, security for himself and his family and security for his country. Your security is America's security.

U. S. Treasury Department

PERSONAL

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Dickson spent the week-end with Mrs. E. M. Reynolds at her home on Pine Street. Dickson is an N. B. C. writer and producer of radio shows. He is the author of the recently published book, "San Francisco Is Your Home."

WANT ADS

Come in and see the new
HOTPOINT WASHERS

Nevada City
RADIO ELECTRIC
413 Broad, Phone 387-R

NEVADA CITY—ON THE THRESHOLD TO THE BEST IN SPORTS - RECREATION

NEVADA CITY
CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

Gold Flat
Truck & Tractor Service
DIESEL — FUEL
REPAIRS AND SERVICE
Ray Scott
Lower Grass Valley Road
Phone 784-W, Nevada City, Calif

NEVADA CITY LODGE,
No. 518, B. P. O. ELKS
Meets every second and fourth Thursday evenings at 8 p. m. in Elks Home, Pine St., Phone 108. Visiting Elks welcome.
John Sbaffi, E. R.
Robert Paine, Sec.

ELECTRIC SUPPLIES
Complete line lighting fixtures plugs, switches, boxes, romex, wire meter sockets
RADIOS — APPLIANCES
WATER PUMPS—ELECTRIC MOTORS
SLATER ELECTRIC
147 So. Auburn St., Phone 733N
Grass Valley

For Best Buys In
CLOTHING
HARDWARE
PAINTS
Clark's Army Navy Mart
222 MILL STREET — G.V

SIERRA FEED STORE
ZALLRITE BRAND FEEDS
LIVESTOCK AND
POULTRY FEEDS
Olympia Road, G. V. & N. C. Hwy

WANTED—Good used cars. . Highest prices paid. Drive in with car. Leave with cash EARL COVEY GARAGE, 143 East Main St., Grass Valley. tf

TOM'S
GUN SHOP
COLFAX ROAD

OLYMPIA WELDERS
Grass Valley-Nevada City Hiway
PHONE 61-J-3

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

PARKY'S
GAS SERVICE
Butane — Propane
Storage Tanks—all sizes
Distributor for
Servel Gas Refrigerator
Tappan & Gaffers and Sattler RANGES
219 W. Main St. Phone 683
GRASS VALLEY

SAVE MONEY
with invisible half soles
"They're invisible — because they're put on so skillfully they look and wear like new"
THEY SAVE YOU MONEY, TOO
HOLLY'S
SHOE REPAIR
224 Broad Street

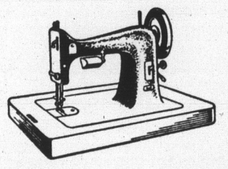
CORBIN & AIRINGTON
REALTORS
RANCHES -- HOMES
Business Opportunities
Lots
List your property with us—we have buyers.
Corbin & Airington
111 S. Auburn Phone 1168-J
GRASS VALLEY

TAMBLYN
INSURANCE AGENCY
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COMPLETE INSURANCE SERVICE
208 Main St., N. C. Phone 440

TELEPHONE
OPERATORS
Interesting Work You Can Stay With
Earn $31 for a 40 hour week a the start. Regular pay increases
Apply
The Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Company
318 BROAD STREET
NEVADA CITY

Signs Painted On Trucks
Window Cards
HENRY KOST
At Schreibers, Nevada City
Phone 781-J

HELP WANTED, MALE
WE WANT MAN FOR PERMANENT connection to make top money selling two exclusive products new to the West Coast. No competition. Make real money by contacting garages and filling stations in your county. Should have car to cover protected territory. Write to Cascade Products, 322 Davis, San Leandro, Calif.



SEWING MACHINE
RENTALS -- REPAIRS
Buttons and Belts covered, Hemstitching, Buttonholes
TAYLOR'S
233½ Mill St. Phone 276-M
Grass Valley

CLARENCE R. GRAY
WATCHMAKER
320 Coyote St. Nevada City
Telephone 152

HOLMES FUNERAL HOME
The Holmes Funeral Home service is priced within the means of all. Ambulance service at all hours.
Phone 203
246 Sacramento St. Nevada City

GEORGE C. BOLES
Optometrist
312 Broad St. Nevada City
Telephone 270-W

WEISBROD'S
SPECIALIZING IN . . .
Awning - Canvas
Auto Upholstery
Seat Covers
Hills Flat Grass Valley
P.O. Box 659 — Phone 967

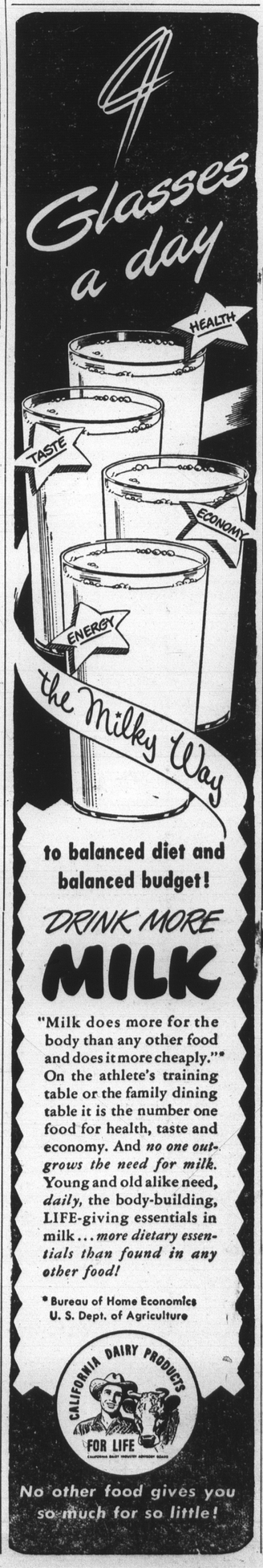
Mary Louise Beauty Shop
Special Cold Wave $10.00 and up
150 Boulder St., N. C. Ph. 23

FOR SALE: THREE PIANOS to be sold in vicinity. One high grade used piano in fine playing condition, and two slightly used new pianos, latest styles. Terms given to reliable party. Free delivery. Considerable saving. For information, write
CLINE PIANO CO., 12th & Webster Sts., Oakland 7, California.

DR. WALTER MULLIS
DENTIST
435 ZION ST. PHONE 564-J
NEVADA CITY

FIRE EXTS., ALL TYPES, Valves, couplings, nozzles, Fire Hose, stretchers, fire hose coupled, first aid kits, Co2 recharging, service, reels, etc.
POOLE FIRE EQUIPMENT CO.
135 So. Church St., G. V. Ph. 1032

NUGGET WANT ADS
FOR RESULTS

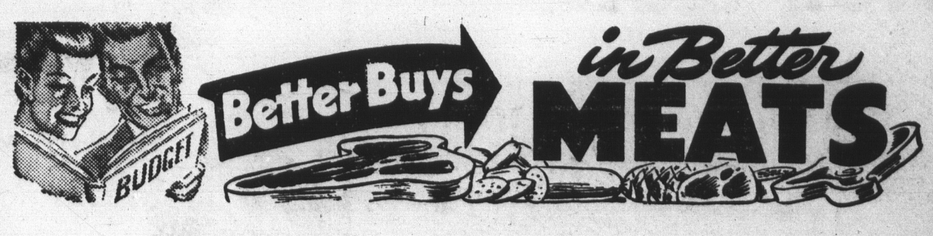


Grass Valley Radio Service
"Al" Meliza
Phone 1032
RADIO SERVICE
Sound Systems • Recordings
Philco Auto Radios
Free Pick-up and Delivery in Nevada City

$35.00 CASH
FOR YOUR OLD
TREADLE SEWING MACHINE
We will pay up to $35.00 CASH for your round bobbin Singer; Up to $27.50 for your long shuttle Singer, and up to $30.00 for your White Rotary machine.
WE ALSO BUY ALL OTHER MAKES
Write or phone
Tore Baby Shop & Sewing Center
117 East Bank Street Phone 1162-W
Grass Valley



Grass Valley Laundry & Dry Cleaners
111 BENNETT STREET
GRASS VALLEY
Telephone—Grass Valley 108



KEYSTONE MARKET
213 Commercial Street TELEPHONE 67 Nevada City

The Diary of a 49'er

(Continued from Page 1)

JUNE 6, 1852—Only a week more and it is good-bye to Rock Creek. We have arranged all our plans and will leave here on the 14th for San Francisco. Marie will take the stage and wait for us until we arrive, and will carry Jack along with her. The old dog will make no objections, as he is as fond of her as of us. Pard has arranged with a teamster to drive the jackass to Sacramento and we will ride that far on our horses and then take the boat. We calculate to reach the city by the 18th at the latest, and may get there a day earlier. Pard expects to meet his wife about the 20th. She left New York, or was to, on the 22nd of May. The old boy is restless as a caged animal and paces up and down in front of the cabin until he has worn a path for a hundred feet or more, as well as wearing out Jack's patience. The dog started in to follow him, and it was fun to watch him look at Pard when he made the turn at each end. Jack soon gave it up as a piece of foolishness, this walking all the time and getting nowhere. It was an idiosyncrasy that he pardoned, but refused to be a party to, preferring to curl up alongside of Marie and be petted.

(To be continued)

GRADUATES HEAR BACCALAUREATE SERMON SUNDAY

GRASS VALLEY: The commencement class of the Grass Valley High School Sunday evening wore their caps and gowns for the first time when they listened to the Baccalaureate sermon in the school auditorium.

Rev. Frank Buck gave the invocation, Rev. W. W. Turner made the opening remarks, Adjutant Henry Hotvedt gave a scripture reading, Rev. Donald A. Getty uttered a Baccalaureate prayer, Rev. John W. Watson delivered the message, and Rev. Paul M. Lewis pronounced the benediction. The program was in charge of the Nevada County Ministerial Association.

John Kron played the processional and the recessional. The opening hymn was, O Worship the King. Mrs. Dorothy Johnson sang a solo and Miss Campbell played a violin selection.

O. K. Pool Hall Owner Dies

GRASS VALLEY: Funeral arrangements are pending in a local mortuary chapel for John Mack, who was found dead in his home on South Church Street. The deputy coroner states he died Friday afternoon of a heart attack.

For many years Mack was proprietor of the O. K. Pool Hall. He retired several years ago because of poor health. Funeral details will be completed with the arrival of a sister from Southern California.

John Hopkins, who lived 1795-1879, was a financier and philanthropist who gave property valued at 4½ million dollars to the city of Baltimore for a free hospital.

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

CONSERVATION COUNCIL SEEKS FISHING RULES

GRASS VALLEY: The Nevada County Conservation Council, of which Forrest Varney is president, and Harry Hyatt, secretary, has approved the two initiative amendments which will halt net fishing in the Sacramento and San Joaquin Rivers, and prohibit seine netting along the Southern California Coast.

Petition signers will be sought as voters go to the polls today, but of course at the requred legal distance. The two amendments are proposed as a short term program for the council. Once the initiative measures have qualified the council wll conduct an energetc campagn for ther passage. The two amendments are designed to protect sports fishermen of the state.

Carl Jones Heads High Student Body

GRASS VALLEY: The election of student officers in the Grass Valley High School resulted in the choice of Carl Jones as president of the student body, who tallied 270 votes against 134 for Jim Abraham.

Margene Hoover was chosen vice president with 243 votes as compared with 145 for Nita Cortez. Nina Hoover with 242 votes was chosen secretary of the student body while Juanice Heather received 146 ballots.

The senior class elected Dick Rice president, the juniors chose Robert Pickthall, and the sophomores Warren Cresswell. The freshmen will elect their offivers at the opening of the Fall term.

Ferromagnesian minerals are usually dark green to black in color, owing to their high iron content.

LEGAL NOTICE

SUMMONS
No. 8969

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

MAYNARD HENDERSON, and PAULINE HENDERSON, his wife,

Plaintiffs,

vs.

MARY FREDENBURR, MAY FREDENBURR, EDWARD GRANHOLM and LAURA A. GRANHOLM, his wife, GEORGE L. JONES, GLENDOLYN MACBOYLE, OAKLAND SCHOOL DISTRICT, ALFRED MARTIN, ED COLVIN, J. E. MARRIOTT, L. E. STEIN, B. B. HUCKINS, and also all other persons unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real property described in the complaint adverse to plaintiffs' ownership or any cloud upon plaintiffs' title thereto,

Defendants

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA SEND GREETINGS TO:

MARY FREDENBURR, MAY FREDENBURR, EDWARD GRANHOLM and LAURA A. GRANHOLM, his wife. GEORGE L. JONES, GLENDOLYN MACBOYLE, OAKLAND SCHOOL DISTRICT, ALFRED MARTIN, ED COLVIN, J. E. MARRIOTT, L. E. STEIN, B. B. HUCKINS, WM. HUCKINS, and also all other persons unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real property described in the complaint adverse to plaintiffs' ownership or any cloud upon plaintiffs' title thereto, defendants.

You and each of you are hereby directed to appear and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above, brought against you in the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, within ten (10) days after the service on you of this summons, if served within the County of Nevada, or within thirty (30) days if served elsewhere.

You are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said plaintiff will take judgement against you for any money or damages demanded n the Complant as arising upon contract, or he will apply to the Court for any other relief demanded in the Complaint.

That said action is brought by the above named plaintiffs against the above named defendants, and each of them, to quiet the plaintiff's title to the lands and real property described in the complaint on file herein in the said action and hereinafter particularly described, and to determine the adverse claims of the above named defendants, and each of them, and all inknown persons to, and clouds upon the title to the said real property and the whole threof, pursuant to the provisions of Sections 749, 750, and 751 of the Code of Civil Procedure of the State of California, and that the said real property is situate, lying and being in the County of Nevada, State of California, particularly described as follows:

All that certain real property known as the "Thomas Oliver" property situated in Section Thirteen (13) Township Sixteen (16) North, Range Eight (8) East, Mount Diablo Base and Meridian, described as follows:

Beginning as a point on the West line of the Oakland School playground, an iron pin, whence the Southwest corner of Section 13, Township 16 North, Range 8 East, bears South 64° 37' West 4116.08 feet; thence South 15° 53' West 401.85 feet; thence South 3° 47' East 13.03 feet; thence South 53° 18' East 20.27 feet to a point on North line of Gold Flat Road; thence along North line of said Gold Flat Road; South 75° 36' East 65.14 feet; North 89° 27' East 335.32 feet and North 67° 07' East 312.70 feet; thenec North 3° 52' West 67.58 feet; thence North 45° 27' East 104.99 feet; thence North 52° 37' East 95.16 feet; thence North 52° 59' East 70.00 feet; thence North 59° 35' West 29.96 feet; thence North 34° 12' West 134.78 feet; thence North 18° 29' West 119.07 feet to an iron pin whence the corner of No. 4 Orleans Lode, bears South 73° 00' East 243.29 feet; thence North 73° 00' West 173.86 feet; thence South 45° 16' West 77.63 feet; thence South 37° 33' East 123.08 feet, identical with the Southeast corner of the Oakland School playground; thence South 58° 20' West 455.23 feet identical with the Southwest corner of the Oakland School playground; thence North 36° 25' West 203.80 feet to the place of beginning, containing 6.87 acres, more or less.

That the object of said action is to obtain the judgement of this Court against the said defendants and each one of them known and unknown as follows:

That all adverse claims to and all clouds upon the title of the plaintiff in the said real property or any and every part thereof be determined by the judgement and decree of the said Court and that it be decreed that plaintiffs are the sole owners in fee of said real property and the whole thereof of the said real property herein described, being the same real property described in the complaint of plaintiffs on file herein and that plaintiffs are in the possession of the property and entitled to the possession of the said real property, and the whole thereof, and that the said defendants have not and that no one of the said defendants, including the unknown persons made defendants herein, have any right, title, estate, lien or interest of any kind whatever in or to or on the said real property or any part thereof, and that the said defendants and each of them, known and unknown, be forever debarred, enjoined and restrained from making or asserting any claim whatsoever in or to the real property or any part thereof, adverse to plaintiffs and that the title of the said plaintiffs in and to the said real property and the whole thereof be forever quieted and adjudged good and valid, and for such other and further additional order, judgement, decree and general relief as is meet and proper in the premises.

GIVEN UNDER MY HAND and the seal of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevad, this 26 day of February, 1948.

R. E. DEEBLE,
Clerk of the Superior Court.
JOHN SBAFFI,
Deputy.

By 1860, California wheat production had reached a yield of six million bushels annually.

In the fiscal year 1945-46, 38,306 million gallons of water was used in San Francisco.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF SALE OF REAL PROPERTY
No. 6702

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF PLACER

In the Matter of the Estate of ERIC GRAM, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned executrix of the Estate of Eric Gram, Deceased, will on or after the 10th day of June, 1948, sell at private sale, to the highest bidder, upon the terms and conditions hereinafter mentioned, and subject to confirmation of the above-named Superior Court, all the right, title and interest and estate of the said Eric Gram, deceased, at the time of his death, which is the real property hereinafter described, and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has by operation of law or otherwise acquired of, and in, and to that certain lot, piece or parcel of land, situate, lying and being in the County of Nevada, State of California, and more particularly described as follows, to wit:

From a point of beginning located on the Northerly property line of U. S. Highway 40 and at U. S. Highway 40 Survey Station 279, South 64°37' East 415.0 ft. along the Northerly property line U. S. Highway 40 to a highway 6" x 6" cement marker, known as U. S. highway station 283 plus 15, thence South 65°05' East 230.55 ft. to the quarter corner of the Northeast one fourth of Section 22, Township 17 North, Range 14 East M. D. B. & M. said quarter corner being common to the Northwest one quarter of Section 23, Township 17 North, Range 14 East, M. D. B. & M. Thence from the point of beginning. North 25°23' East, 100.0 ft. to a point. Thence North 64°37' West 100.0 ft. to a point. Thence South 25°23' West 100.0 ft. to a point located on the Northerly property line of U. S. Highway 40 and at a highway station 278. Thence South 64°37' East 100.0 ft. along the Northerly property line U. S. Highway 40 to highway station 279, and to the point of beginning. Said parcel of land being 230/1000 of one acre more or less.

Terms and conditions of sale: Cash in lawful money of the United States, 10% of the purchase money to be paid in cash, or by certified check, at the time of the acceptance of bid, and balance on confirmation of sale by said Superior Court; deeds, instruments and search of title the expense of vendee; taxes and insurance to be pro rated.

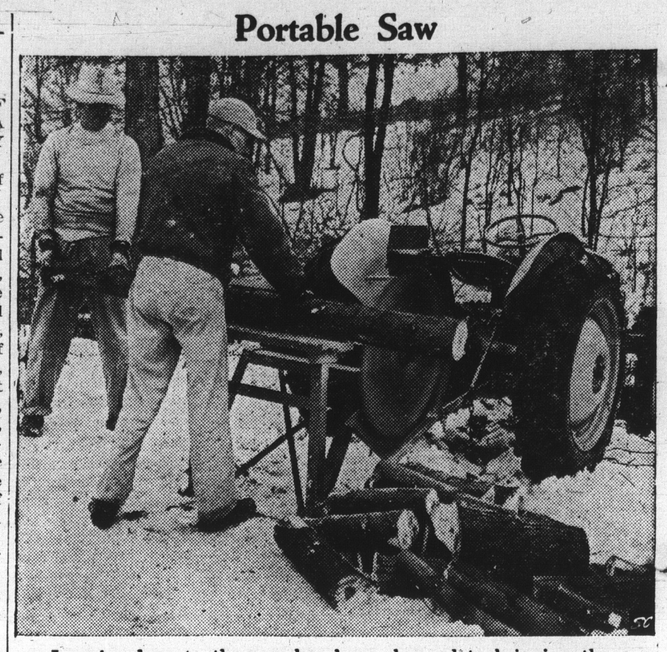
All bids or offers must be in writing and may be left at the office of Messrs. Keith, Creede & Sedgwick, attorneys for said executrix, at Room 1217, Mills Tower, 220 Bush Street, San Francisco 4, California, or may be delivered to said executrix personally at said address, or may be filed in the office of the Clerk of the above-entitled Court at any time after the publication of this notice and before the making of the sale.

DATED: May 13, 1948.

NELLIE S. GRAM, also known as NELLIE S. COLLINS, Executrix of the Estate of Eric Gram, Deceased.

MESSRS. KEITH, CREEDE & SEDGWICK
By GUNTHER R. DETERT
Attorneys for Executrix.
1217 Mills Tower,
San Francisco, California
May 25, June 1, 8, 15, 22.

Portable Saw



Lugging logs to the saw has been changed to bringing the saw to the logs! Quickly and easily attached to the tractor, this new Dearborn cordwood saw travels any place the tractor will go. Operated by the tractor's power take-off, the belt is always in place, saving the usual bother of lining up belt, saw and tractor. The blade will cut through large and heavy wood, fence posts and railroad ties. When not in use the blade is covered with a metal safety guard. To transport the saw the entire unit is raised by the tractor's hydraulic mechanism.

PAYS $250 FOR DRUNKEN DRIVING

NEVADA CITY: Clyde Barnes, 40, a miner of Grass Valley, arrested Wednesday night for drunken driving, pleaded guilty yesterday before City Judge Miles Coughlin and was fined $250.

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

LEGAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT of the United States for the Northern District of California. In the matter of A. C. Molen, aka Alvin C. Molen, Bankrupt No. 11092. Notice of First Meeting of Creditors. To the creditors of A. C. Molen, aka Alvin C. Molen, has been duly adjudged bankrupt on a petition filed by him on May 25, 1948, and that the first meeting of his creditors will be held at Sacramento, Cal., in Court Room No. 2, Post Office Bldg. on June 18th, 1948, at 10 o'clock a. m., at which place and time the said creditors may attend, prove their claims, appoint a trustee, appoint a committee of creditors, examine the bankrupt, sell property and transact such other business as may properly come before said meeting. Dated May 27, 1948.

EVAN J. HUGHES,
Referee In Bankruptcy,
437 Post Office Bldg.,
Sacramento, Cal.

June 1.

Estate of Eric Gram, Deceased.

MESSRS. KEITH, CREEDE & SEDGWICK
By GUNTHER R. DETERT
Attorneys for Executrix.
1217 Mills Tower,
San Francisco, California
May 25, June 1, 8, 15, 22.

GOLDEN SHOES AWARDED HIGH TRACK STARS

GRASS VALLEY: Roger Snipe, track coach, recently awarded the golden track shoes to the five students of the Grass Valley High School for breaking high school records.

The five are Roger Montre, Gilbert Glover, Denton Ince, Orley Colwell, and Bud Collier.

Fifteen awards of silver championship shoes were made for the Sierra Foothill B teams. Track letters were awarded ten in the A division and twenty-one letters to the B Division.

Three manager letters were awarded.

High School Youths Construct Historical Markers For Area

GRASS VALLEY: The class of Robert Frost in the high school has turned out 80 historical markers which will be mounted on steel posts and erected under the supervision of the Lions Club and sponsorship of the Nevada County Historical Society.

The markers are of redwood and those who have seen them declare they are a fine example of craftsmanship. Verne Johnson, member of the club, is chairmn of a committee which provided the materials for Frost's class to work with.

The total vote for the election of a President of the United States in 1843 was 2,636,491. In 1944 the total vote was 45,608,783:

Advertisement



From where I sit ... *by* Joe Marsh

Three Mighty Important Ideas

Maybe you read, where a great encyclopedia has sorted all basic ideas into a few select groups. Under the letter "T" they have:

Temperance - Truth - Tyranny.

Sounds like a funny combination. And to philosophize a little, notice that Truth is in the center—*between* Tyranny and Temperance.

Now and then you hear folks criticize temperate people who enjoy a moderate glass of beer ... who talk about "two beers" getting some one into trouble, and claim: "There ought to be a law!"

Then Truth steps in between, and points out that two beers never got anybody into trouble—and that somebody's trying to distort the facts. No, there shouldn't be a law *—there should be Truth.*

From where I sit, those ideas are arranged just right. Temperance on one side, Tyranny on the other—and Truth in the middle—seeing that Tyranny never encroaches upon Temperance.

Joe Marsh

Hob Nob

WITH YOUR FRIENDS TONIGHT

AND ANY NIGHT AT THE

Hob Nob Club

"A lively place in a lively town with history"

TOM MORRISON, Prop.

Broad Street — Nevada City

THIS NEWSPAPER, 1 year
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Country Gentleman ..... 5 years
Outdoor Life ..... 1 year
all for $6.25



Any one of the following may be ordered in place of any one of the above:

- ☐ Today's Woman ..... 1 year
- ☐ Parents' Magazine ..... 1 year
- ☐ Personal Romances ..... 1 year
- ☐ Market Grower's Journal ..... 3 years
- ☐ American Girl ..... 1 year
- ☐ U. S. Camera ..... 1 year
- ☐ Flower Grower ..... 1 year
- ☐ Homemaker, The ..... 1 year
- ☐ Reader's Digest ..... 6 months
- ☐ Magazine Digest ..... 1 year
- ☐ True Story ..... 1 year
- ☐ Hygeia Health Magazine ..... 1 year
- ☐ Redbook ..... 1 year
- ☐ Movie Star Parade ..... 1 year
- ☐ Modern Screen ..... 1 year
- ☐ Modern Romances ..... 1 year
- ☐ Musical Digest ..... 1 year
- ☐ Organic Gardening ..... 1 year
- ☐ American Fruit Grower ..... 3 years
- ☐ Opportunity (Selling) ..... 1 year
- ☐ National Live Stock Producer ..... 2 years
- ☐ Household Magazine ..... 2 years
- ☐ Christian Herald ..... 6 months
- ☐ Walt Disney Comics ..... 1 year





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Thrift Club—now open in every branch throughout California—is especially designed to help *you* save—systematically and successfully.

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Set your goal now. Select the Thrift Club plan most suitable to you and join the Thrift Club today!

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Save any amount, from $50 to $10,000, in 50 or 100 deposits made regularly ... weekly, semi-monthly, or monthly.

Your Savings Goal	Fifty Deposits	One Hundred Deposits
$ 50.00	$ 1.00	$ *
100.00	2.00	1.00
200.00	*	2.00
250.00	5.00	*
500.00	10.00	5.00
1,000.00	20.00	10.00
2,000.00	*	20.00
2,500.00	50.00	*
5,000.00	100.00	50.00
10,000.00	*	100.00

Thrift Club accounts earn regular compound savings interest. Start now!

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